



Reference Style

All the references must be provided in the form of Endnote to all the manuscripts uploaded on OJS website of Research Journal AL-ILM.

Qur'ānic and Biblical Verses:

- Al-Qur'ān 2:184
- Genesis 5:6,
- Mathew 3:15

Books of Hadīth:

- Muḥammad b. Ismā'īl al-Bukhārī, *al-jāmi' al-ṣaḥīḥ*, Kitāb:zTafsīr ul Qurān, Bāb: Tsfsīr fī Sorah Baqara(Lahore: *Dār as-Salām*, 2005), Hadīth:1784, 1:233.

Other Books:

- Ibn Kathīr, 'Imād Al-Dīn Ab ū al-Fidā Ismā'īl bin 'Umar, *Tafsīr Al-Qur'ān al-'Azīm* (Beirut: Dār al-Ṣādir, 1354 A.H.), 2:312.
For similar references at multiple locations, traditional style of abbreviations may be used.
- Ibn Kathīr, *Tafsīr Al-Qur'ān al-'Azīm*, 2:312.

Published Books:

- Michael, H. Hart, *The 100: A Ranking of the Most Influential Persons in History* (New York: Kensington Publishing Corporation, 1992), 3.

Research Journal's article:

- Jacques Warrdensburg, "Religious Pluralism and Citizenship," *The Encounters* 4 no.1(1998):126.

Website references will be cited as below:

- "Influence of Western Civilization on Islam," <http://westernizationandislam.weebly.com>, accessed on 27 June, 2018.

Online published books:

- Alī Marzūī, "Islamic and Western Values", *Foreign Affairs* 76, no. 5 (1997): 118-132

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/1997-09-01>

Accessed on 27 June, 2018.

Reports will be cited as below:

United Nation's General Assembly Report on Freedom of Assembly and Association, (Washington: Human Rights Council, 2012), 5,
www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/A-HRC-20-27, accessed on 27 June, 2018.

Theses references will be given below:

- Riaz Ahmad Saeed, "Freedom of Expression in Islamic and Contemporary Western Thought: A Comparative Study" (doctorate thesis, University of the Punjab, Lahore, 2017), 118.

Interview will be cited as below:

- John Smith, Interview by author, Tape recording. New York City, March 5, 2019.